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8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
9 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
10 AT TACOMA

11 KEVIN JOSEPH SMITH,

12 Plaintiff,

13 v.

14 ALEXIS T. WALLACE,

15 Defendant.

No. C10-5763 RBL/KLS

ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE

16 This matter has been referred to Magistrate Judge Karen L. Strombom pursuant to 28
17 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1), Local Rules MJR 3 and 4. Plaintiff was granted leave to proceed *in forma*
18 *pauperis*. ECF No. 3. On October 25, 2010, the court ordered Plaintiff to amend his original
19 complaint or to show cause why it should not be dismissed. ECF No. 5. In particular, the court
20 noted that Plaintiff purported to bring an action for malicious prosecution, but failed to allege
21 that the criminal charges at issue had been dismissed. ECF No. 5, p. 3. On November 8, 2010,
22 Plaintiff filed a proposed First Amended Complaint. ECF No. 6. On November 9, 2010,
23 Plaintiff filed a second proposed First Amended Complaint. ECF No. 8. He also sent a letter to
24 the clerk asking that the exhibits from his first complaint be used with his First Amended
25 Complaint because they are his only copies. ECF No. 9.
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DISCUSSION

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure ("Fed. R. Civ. P.") 15(a), "[a] party may amend the party's pleading once as a matter of course at any time before a responsive pleading is served." Otherwise, the party "may amend the party's pleading only by leave of court or by written consent of the adverse party." *Id.* Leave to amend "shall be freely given when justice so requires," and "this policy is to be applied with extreme liberality." *Id.; Morongo Band of Mission Indians v. Rose*, 893 F.2d 1074, 1079 (9th Cir. 1990). After a responsive pleading has been filed, "leave to amend should be granted unless amendment would cause prejudice to the opposing party, is sought in bad faith, is futile, or creates undue delay." *Martinez v. Newport Beach City*, 125 F.3d 777, 786 (9th Cir. 1997).

Plaintiff must advise the court as to which complaint he wishes to pursue in this action. Plaintiff may proceed with only one complaint under this cause number. In addition, Plaintiff is advised that his amended complaint operates as a complete substitute for (rather than a mere supplement to) the present complaint. In other words, an amended complaint supersedes the original in its entirety, making the original as if it never existed. Therefore, reference to another document is not an acceptable amendment. Plaintiff must include all of his factual allegations, legal claims, and requests for relief in his amended complaint before the court will order service.

The court also notes that the exhibits attached to Plaintiff's original complaint indicate that Mr. Smith was tried by a jury and found guilty, and that he filed a motion for relief from the judgment based, in part, on language contained in the "Certification for Determination of Probable Cause" filed by Alexis T. Wallace on March 10, 2008. Thus, it does not appear that the charge or charges of which Plaintiff complains were dismissed. As Plaintiff was previously advised, an action for malicious prosecution may not be maintained unless the plaintiff alleges

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1 and proves that: (1) the prosecution claimed to have been malicious was instituted or continued
2 by the defendant; (2) there was want of probable cause for the institution or continuation of the
3 prosecution; (3) the proceedings were instituted or continued through malice; (4) *the*
4 *proceedings terminated on the merits in favor of the plaintiff, or were abandoned;* and (5) that
5 the plaintiff suffered injury or damage as a result of the prosecution. *Bender v. City of Seattle*, 99
6 Wn.2d 582, 593 (1983) (emphasis added).

7 Accordingly, it is **ORDERED:**

8 (1) Plaintiff shall file a response with the court on or before **December 3, 2010.**

9 Plaintiff shall indicate which version of his proposed amended complaint the court should
10 review. He shall also indicate whether the prosecution of which he complains was terminated on
11 the merits in his favor or were abandoned. If Plaintiff fails to file a response or the response
12 shows the Plaintiff cannot go forward the Court will enter a report and recommendation that the
13 Amended Complaint be dismissed as frivolous.

14 (2) The Clerk shall send a copy of this Order to Plaintiff.

15 **DATED** this 17th day of November, 2010.

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Karen L. Strombom
United States Magistrate Judge